CUTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Large Entity)

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Docket No. A-377

Total Pages in this Sub



TO THE ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS	
Box Patent Application	
Washington, D.C. 20231	
Transmitted herewith for filing under 35 U.S.C. 111(a) and 37 C.F.R. 1.53(b) is a new utility patent application entitled:	cation for an
IMAGE PROCESSING SYSTEM	
and invented by:	
Mitsuhiro HAMASHIMA et al	
If a CONTINUATION APPLICATION, check appropriate box and supply the requisite information:	
☐ Continuation ☐ Divisional ☐ Continuation-in-part (CIP) of prior application No.:	
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Enclosed are:	
Application Elements	
□ Filing fee as calculated and transmitted as described below	
2. Specification having 11 (eleven) pages and including the following:	
a. 🗵 Descriptive Title of the Invention	
b. Cross References to Related Applications (if applicable)	
c. Statement Regarding Federally-sponsored Research/Development (if applicable)	
d. Reference to Microfiche Appendix (if applicable)	
e. 🗵 Background of the Invention	
f. 🗵 Brief Summary of the Invention	
g. 🗵 Brief Description of the Drawings (if drawings filed)	
h. 🛛 Detailed Description	
i. 🛭 Claim(s) as Classified Below	
j. 🛭 Abstract of the Disclosure	
Page 1 of 2	

UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Large Entity)

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Docket No. A-377

Total Pages in this Submission

				Application Ele	ements (Continued)		
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	b.		Informal	Number of Sheets			-	
4.	×	Oat	h or Declaration					
	a.	×	Newly executed (o	riginal or copy)	☐ Une	executed		
	b.		Copy from a prior a	application (37 CFR 1	.63(d)) (i	for continuation/divi	sional application or	nly)
	C.	×	With Power of Atto	rney 🗆 Withou	t Power	of Attorney		
	d.		DELETION OF IN Signed statement a see 37 C.F.R. 1.63	attached deleting inve	entor(s) r	amed in the prior	application,	
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6.		Cor	mputer Program in N	licrofiche (Appendix)				
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				Accompanyin	g Applic	ation Parts		
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Accompanying	Application	Parts (Continued

- 15.

 Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) (if foreign priority is claimed)
- 16. Additional Enclosures (please identify below):

Inventor Information Sheet (Patent Bibliographical Data)

		CLAIMS	AS FILED			
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For	#Filed	#Allowed	#Extra		Rate	Fee
Total Claims	4	- 20 =	0	×	\$18.00	\$0.00
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Multiple Dependen	t Claims (chec	k if applicable)				\$0.00
					BASIC FEE	\$690.00
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CERTIFICATE OF Applicant(s): Mitsuhiro	MAILING BY "EXPRESS I HAMASHIMA et al	MAIL" (37 CFR 1.10)		Docket No. A-377
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New Patent Application	n Transmittal (& documents & fe	es listed as enclosed therein)		
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APPLICATION INFORMATION

Title Line One:: IMAGE PROCESSING SYSTEM Total Drawing Sheets:: 3 Formal Drawings?:: Yes Application Type:: Utility Docket Number:: A-377 Secrecy Order in Parent Appl.?:: No

REPRESENTATIVE INFORMATION

Representative Customer Number:: 802 Registration Number One:: 35731

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PRIOR FOREIGN APPLICATIONS

Foreign Application One:: 11-252920 Filing Date:: 09-07-1999 Country: JAPAN Priority Claimed:: Yes

Source:: PrintEFS Version 1.0.1

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of

Mitsuhiro Hamashima et al

SN

Filed: August 25, 2000

For: IMAGE PROCESSING SYSTEM

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

Please make the following amendments to this application prior to examination thereof:

In the Specification:

Page 3, line 9, delete "Fig. 4 is" and substitute --Figs. 4(A) through 4(E) comprise--.

REMARKS

The above amendments are submitted to place the application into a format consistent with U.S. practice.

Respectfully submitted,

James H. Walters, Reg. No. 35,731

DELLETT AND WALTERS Suite 1101 310 S. W. Fourth Avenue Portland, Oregon 97204 (503) 224-0115 DOCKET: A-377

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TITLE OF THE INVENTION

IMAGE PROCESSING SYSTEM

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to image processing $\!\!$ methods and printers.

2. Description of Background Art

In general, photographs of individuals contain a scene as a background. In many cases, such photographs cannot suitably be used as pictures for identification or the like as they are. Accordingly, it is conventional practice to remove the background and to print (solid printing) the resulting vacant portion with Bk (black) or the like with a uniform density.

However, when the background of a person's image or the like is subjected to solid printing, visible unevenness of printing occurs unfavorably because completely uniform solid printing cannot be effected owing to uneven ink coating on the transfer ribbon, variations in the energy applied to the thermal head, etc.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In view of the above-described problem with the conventional technique, an object of the present invention is to prevent visible unevenness of printing from occurring in the background portion of an image.

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To attain the above-described object, the present invention provides an image processing system including an image processing unit for processing input image data and an output unit for outputting an image processed in the image processing unit. The image processing unit has the function of cutting out a background portion of the image and effecting color specification and further has the function of specifying a method of processing the background portion. When printing the image, the output unit recognizes the background portion on the basis of the color specification and carries out background processing for the recognized background portion on the basis of the specified background processing method.

Preferably, the output unit converts pixels into a pattern and prints the background portion with a discontinuous pattern on the basis of the specified background processing method.

Preferably, the pattern is a stripe pattern or a dot pattern.

20 Preferably, the color specification specifies a uniform density of a specific color.

Still other objects and advantages of the invention will in part be obvious and will in part be apparent from the specification.

The invention accordingly comprises the features of construction, combinations of elements, and arrangement of parts which will be exemplified in the construction hereinafter set forth, and the scope of the invention will be indicated in the claims.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Fig. 1 is a block diagram illustrating the system configuration of the present invention.

Fig. 2 is a flowchart showing host-side process flow.

Fig. 3 is a flowchart showing printer-side process flow.

Fig. 4 is a diagram illustrating background 10 processing according to the present invention.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

An embodiment of the present invention will be described below with reference to the accompanying drawings.

Fig. 1 is a block diagram illustrating the system configuration of the present invention. The image processing system according to the present invention includes an image processing unit 1 for processing image 20 data and an output unit 2. The output unit 2 includes a display, a printer, etc. for outputting an image processed in the image processing unit 1. Image data may be captured with a scanner 3 connected directly to the image processing system or with a video camera 4 connected to 25 the image processing system via a video terminal. It is also possible to read image data already stored in the form of digital data on a CD-ROM 5 or a magneto-optical disk 6.

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Next, image processing according to the present invention will be described with reference to Figs. 2 to 4 in regard to an example in which clipping is carried out by a manual operation, and a background pattern is manually synthesized, and then the processed image is outputted to a printer. Fig. 2 is a flowchart showing process flow carried out by the image processing unit of the present invention. Fig. 3 is a flowchart showing printer-side process flow. Fig. 4 is a diagram illustrating background processing.

First, processing carried out by the image processing unit (host-side processing) will be described with reference to Fig. 2. A desired image previously stored in an external storage unit is displayed on a display (step S1). The image is composed of R (red), G (green) and B (blue), each represented by 8 bits. On the display, the image is displayed as an image of three colors, i.e. C (cyan), M (magenta) and Y (yellow), for example, as follows:

20 C=255-R, M=255-G, Y=255-B

In general, photographs of individuals contain a scene as a background. In many cases, such photographs cannot suitably be used as pictures for identification as they are. Accordingly, as shown in part (A) of Fig. 4, a person's image portion of the displayed image is cut out (i.e. the background is deleted) by using publicly known retouching software (step S2). Next, a color to be used for the deleted background portion is specified. For

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example, Bk (black) with 64 gradations is specified as shown in part (B) of Fig. 4 (step S3). Next, printer output software is started (step S4) to output the processed image to the printer. In outputting the image, a 5 background processing method (described later) is specified by the printer or output software, and information indicating the specified background processing method is transmitted to the printer (step S5). After the background processing method has been specified, Y, M, C and K image data items are transferred to the printer (steps S6 to S9).

Next, printer-side processing will be described with reference to Fig. 3. The printer receives the information indicating the specified background processing method (step S11). The printer also receives the Y, M, C and K image data items and writes them into respective memories (steps S12 to S15). After receiving all of the image data, the printer feeds paper (step S16) and commences printing. For example, the printer reads the image data items from the respective memories in field sequence, i.e. Y, M and C, to carry out printing (steps S17 to S19). At the step of carrying out printing of the K image data for the background portion, the printer reads the K image data from the associated memory and performs conversion of the K image data into pattern data, writing and reading of the pattern data into and from a memory and printing of the K image data (step S20). In a case where non-processing has been specified as a background processing method, for

example, the K printing process is also effected faithfully to the image data as shown in part (B) of Fig. 4. If patterning with horizontal lines has been specified as a background processing method, the printer recognizes, prior to printing, that Bk with 64 gradations has been specified in the received data, and converts pixels into a pattern. For example, each series of vertical 4 dots of 8x8=64 pixels as shown in part (D) of Fig. 4 is replaced with 1 dot with 255 gradations as shown in part (E) of Fig. 4. Consequently, as shown in part (C) of Fig. 4, an image with the background replaced with horizontal lines drawn at intervals of 4 dots is outputted. If the background is reproduced as a striped discontinuous image area in this way, it is difficult to recognize unevenness in printing of the stripes relative to the 1.5 surroundings. Thus, unevenness of density and color can be made difficult to perceive by the eye. Stripes to be printed in the background are not necessarily limited to horizontal lines but may be vertical lines, oblique lines, etc. Further, patterns to be printed in the background are 20 not necessarily limited to stripes but may be dots or the like. By reproducing the background as a discontinuous image area using a dot or other similar pattern, it is also possible to make unevenness of density and color difficult to perceive by the eye. 25

Although in the above-described embodiment the color for the background is specified as a single color, i.e. K, the present invention is not necessarily limited thereto.

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For example, the color for the background may be specified as C=M=Y=64 gradations, and the whole image, including the background, may be handled in the form of three-color image data, i.e. C, M and Y. In this case, a portion of the image data that has a specific combination of three colors (C, M and Y) is judged to be a background, and this portion is subjected to background processing. If ink used in the printer consists of four colors, i.e. C, M, Y and K, a portion of C=M=Y=64 gradations is judged to be a background, and this portion is replaced with K=64 gradations, for example. The replacement may be performed when the image is transferred from the host side. Alternatively, the replacement may be performed on the printer side on the basis of the received image. In this case, there is a possibility that data concerning a person's image portion may contain an area of C=M=Y=64 gradations. If this portion is replaced as in the case of the background processing, the resulting image may appear unnatural. In the case of a natural image, however, there is little probability that an area having the same combination of gradation values will be contiguously present around it. Therefore, there is a strong possibility that such replacement may be visually disregarded. Alternatively, to prevent the occurrence of the above-described problem, processing may be carried out as follows. Regarding a pixel noticed and 8 surrounding pixels, i.e. a total of 3x3 pixels, if all of the pixels have a predetermined combination of gradation values, this

area is judged to be a background. If all of the 3x3 pixels do not have a predetermined combination of gradation values, the area is judged to be a natural image. Only the area judged to be a background is subjected to the background processing. In these cases also, data representing K=64 gradations may be replaced with a pattern, e.g. lines, according to the specified background processing as in the case of the above.

In a case where ink used in the printer consists of three colors, i.e. C, M and Y, data concerning the 10 background is replaced with K data, and this is further replaced with a pattern. Then, the data is returned to a combination of three colors, i.e. C, M and Y. By doing so, a similar effect can be produced. If K=64 is replaced with horizontal lines drawn at intervals of 4 dots as in the 1.5 above-described example, printing is effected with K=255. In this case, it is possible to print the background with a desired color while pattering it by using a desired combination of three colors, e.g. C=255, M=200 and Y=180. In this case, background processing may be carried out 20 directly, without performing replacement with K data, by judging a portion of C=M=Y=64 to be a background.

In the foregoing embodiments, the present invention has been described with regard to a case where the background has a uniform density. It should be noted, however, that gradation may be given to the background, or a design may be put in the background. In the above-described example, gradation can be given to the

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background by changing the gradation values of the straight lines or changing the line pitch. It is also possible to represent only the background by the dot area modulation method, for example, on the basis of 4×4 data concerning the original image instead of using straight lines.

As has been stated above, according to the present invention, the background of an image is reproduced as a discontinuous image area using a pattern such as a stripe pattern. Consequently, it is difficult to recognize unevenness in printing of the pattern relative to the surroundings. Thus, unevenness of density and color can be made difficult to perceive by the eye.

It should be noted that the present invention is not limited to the foregoing embodiments but can be modified in a variety of ways.

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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

An image processing system comprising:
 an image processing unit for processing input image data; and

an output unit for outputting an image processed in the image processing unit;

wherein said image processing unit has a function of cutting out a background portion of the image and effecting color specification and further has a function of specifying a method of processing the background portion, and when printing the image, said output unit recognizes the background portion on basis of said color specification and carries out background processing for the recognized background portion on basis of said specified method of processing the background portion.

- 2. An image processing system according to claim 1, wherein said output unit converts pixels into a pattern and prints the background portion with a discontinuous pattern on basis of the specified method of processing the background portion.
- 3. An image processing system according to claim 2, wherein said pattern is one of a stripe pattern and a dot pattern.
- An image processing system according to claim 1,
 wherein said color specification specifies a uniform density of a specific color.

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ABSTRACT

An image processing system including an image processing unit for processing input image data and an output unit for outputting an image processed in the image processing unit. The image processing unit has the function of cutting out a background portion of the image and effecting color specification and further has the function of specifying a method of processing the background portion. When printing the image, the output unit recognizes the background portion on the basis of the color specification and carries out background processing for the recognized background portion on the basis of the specified background processing method. It is possible to prevent visible unevenness of printing from occurring in the background portion.

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FIG. 1

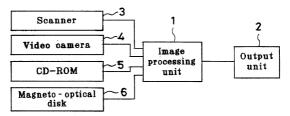


FIG. 2

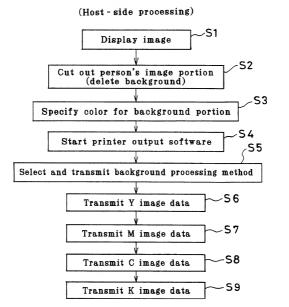


FIG. 3

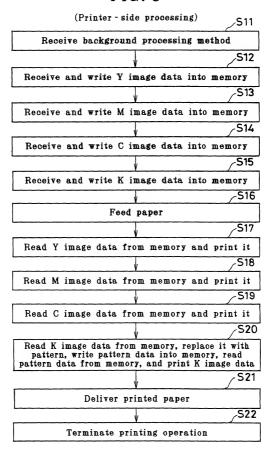
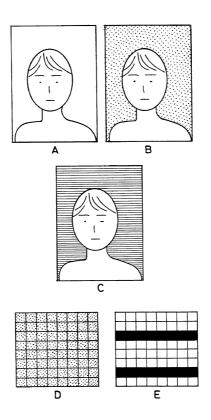


FIG. 4



Attorney's Docket No. A-377

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY (ORIGINAL APPLICATION)

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name, I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

			IMAGE PROCESSING SYSTEM	
the	spe	eci	fication of which is attached hereto unless box (a) or
(b)	is	ch	necked, in which case	
(a)	[1	the specification was filed on	as
			Amplication Carial No.	
(b)	r	1	the specification was filed as PCT International	
(~)		,	Application No. filed on	
			and was amended under PCT Art. 19 on	
			(if any).	
			(II ally).	

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the Patent and Trademark Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, sec. 1.56.

I have identified below any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America and filed less than 12 months (6 months for designs) prior to this United States application and of which I claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, sec. 119, and I have also identified below any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate or any PCT international application(s) designating at least one country other than the United States of America filed by me on the same subject matter having a filing date before that of the application(s) of which priority is claimed.

EARLIEST FOREIGN APPLICATION, AND ALL FOREIGN APPLICATIONS FILED MORE THAN 12 MONTHS (6 MONTHS FOR DESIGN) PRIOR TO THIS U. S. APPLICATION

Country	Application No.	(Month/day/year)
Japan	11-252920	09/07/99

1

As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorneys to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith and in connection with the resulting patent:

James H. Walters, Reg. No. 35,731 Michael O. Scheinberg, Reg. No. 36,919

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I authorize the attorneys that I have appointed to accept instructions regarding this application and the resulting patent from Azusa Patent Office.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both under Title 18, United States Code, sec. 1001, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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